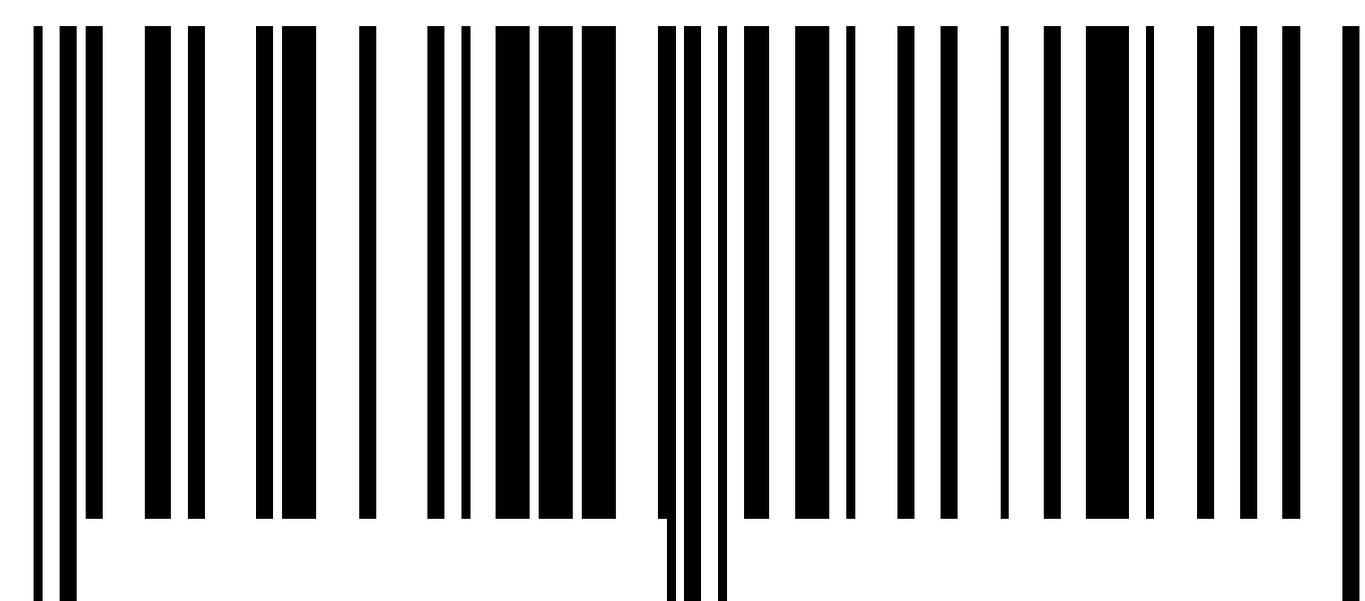
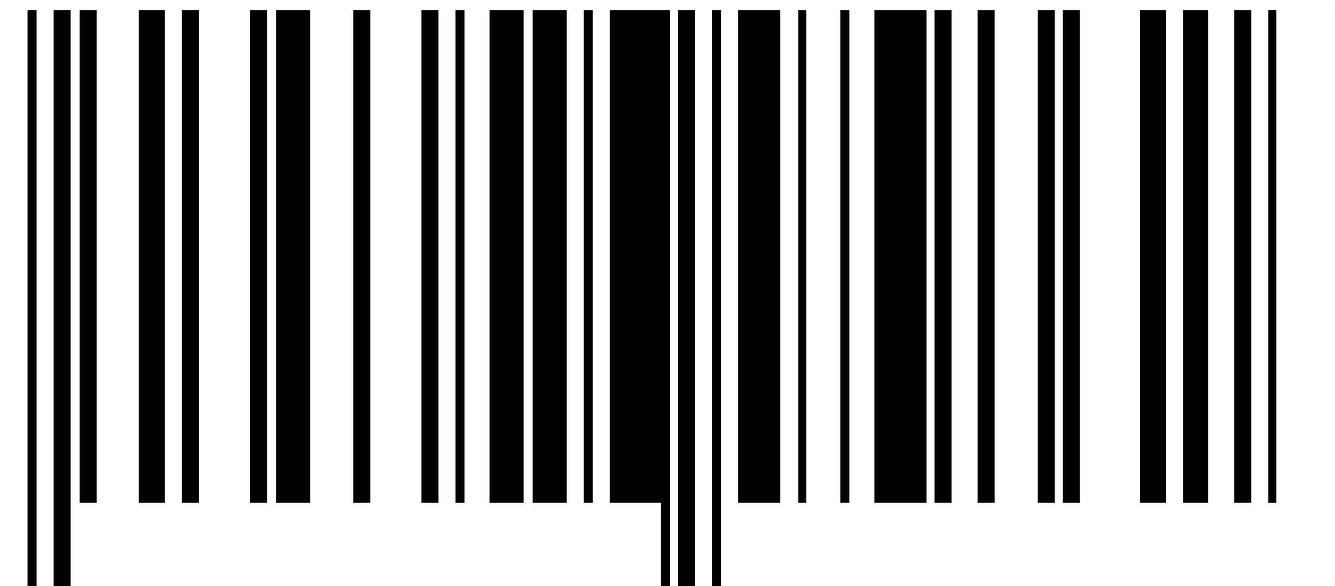


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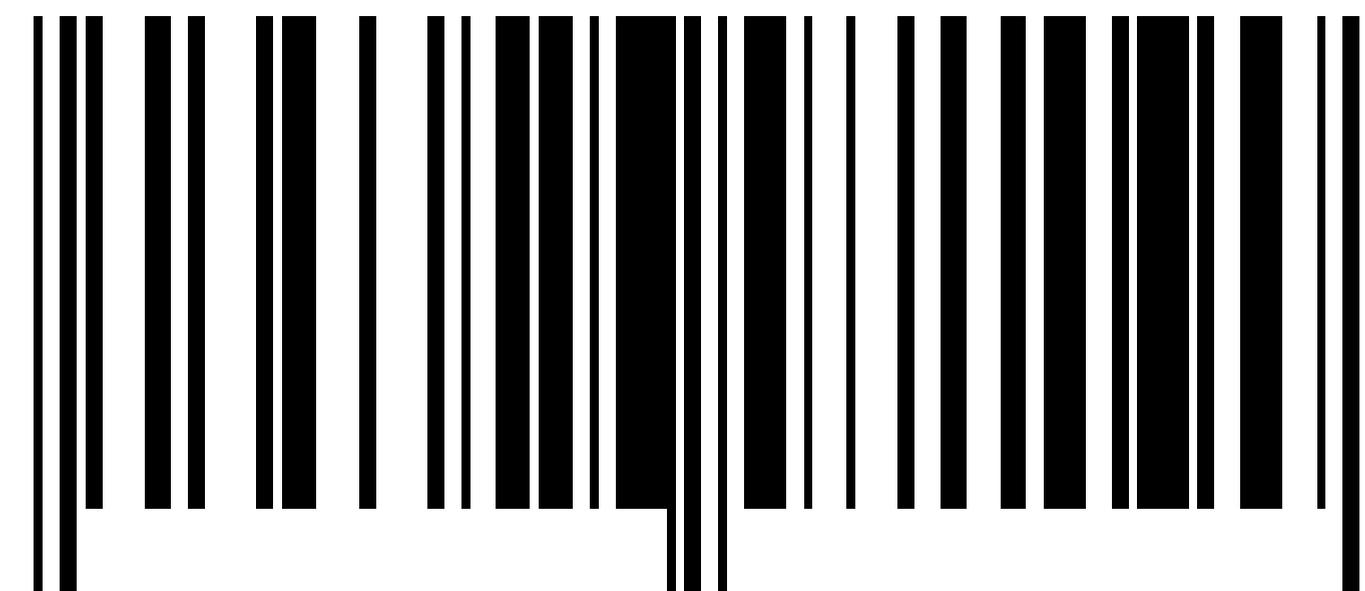
PVP: 20,95€

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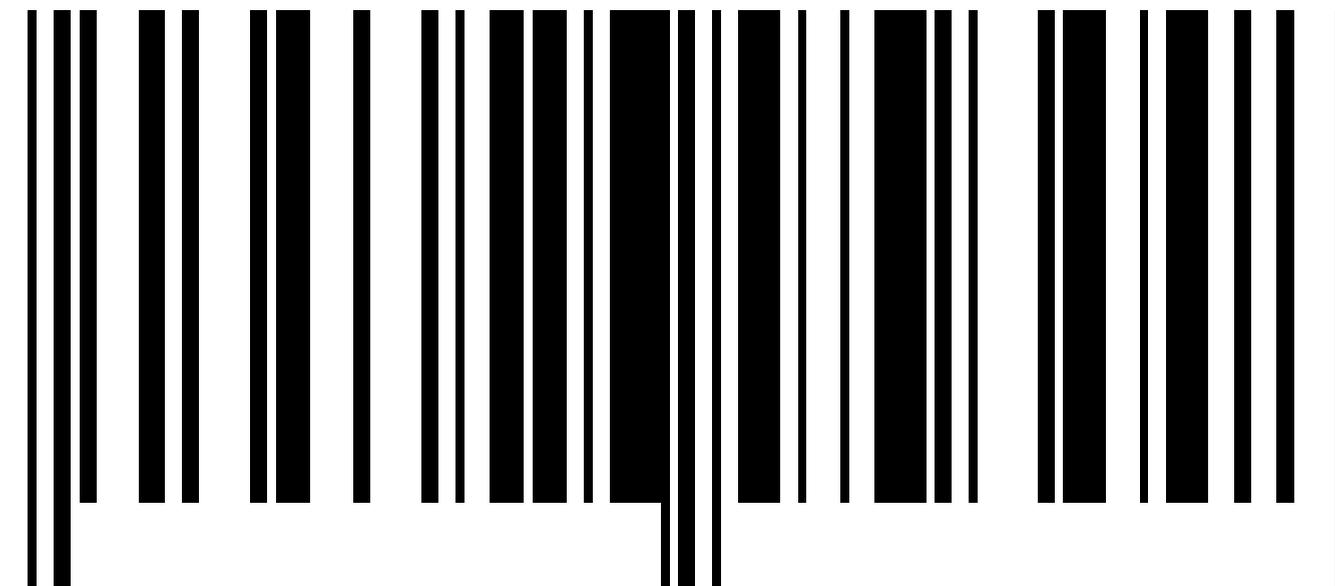
PVP: 22,45€

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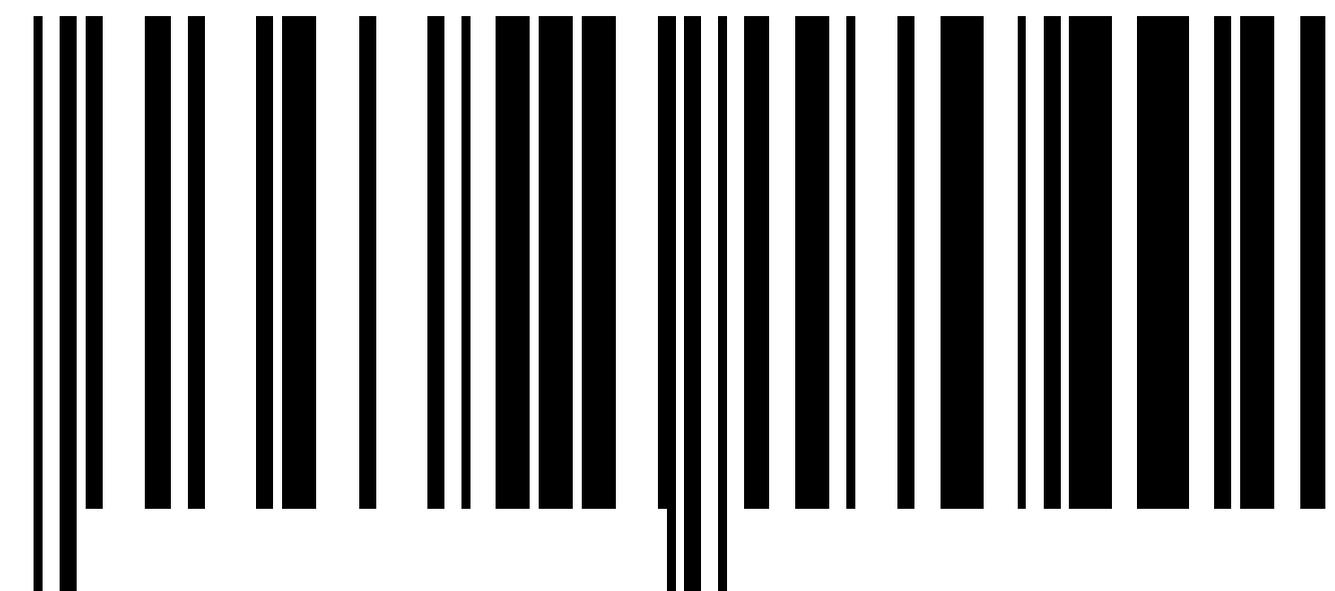
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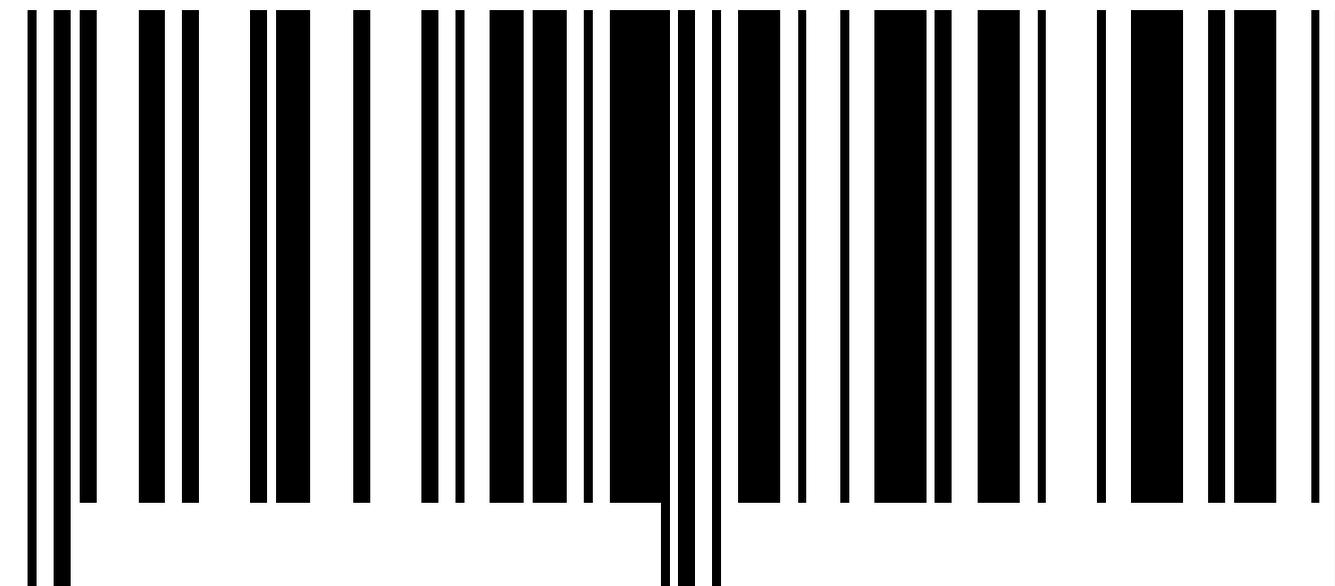
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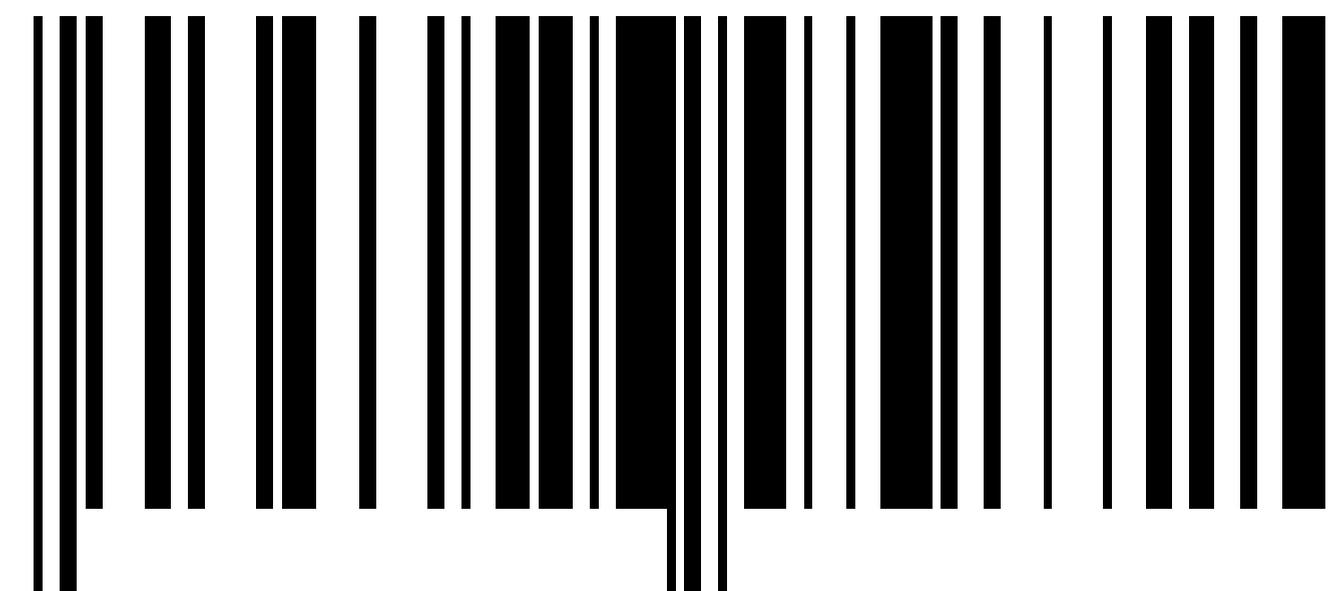
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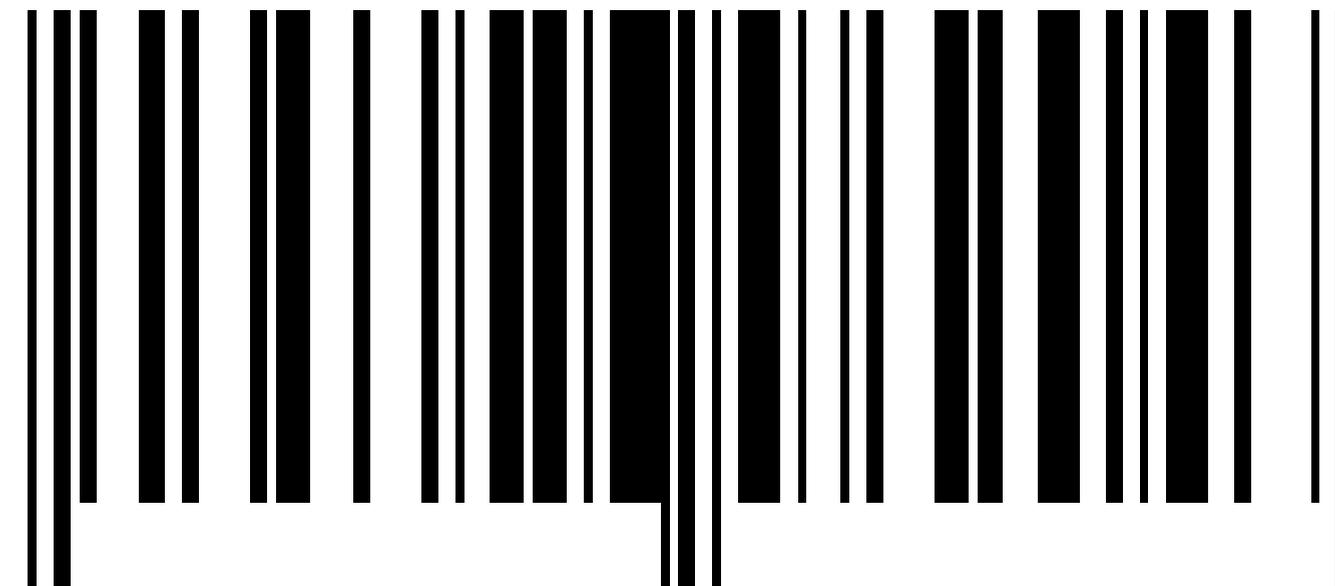
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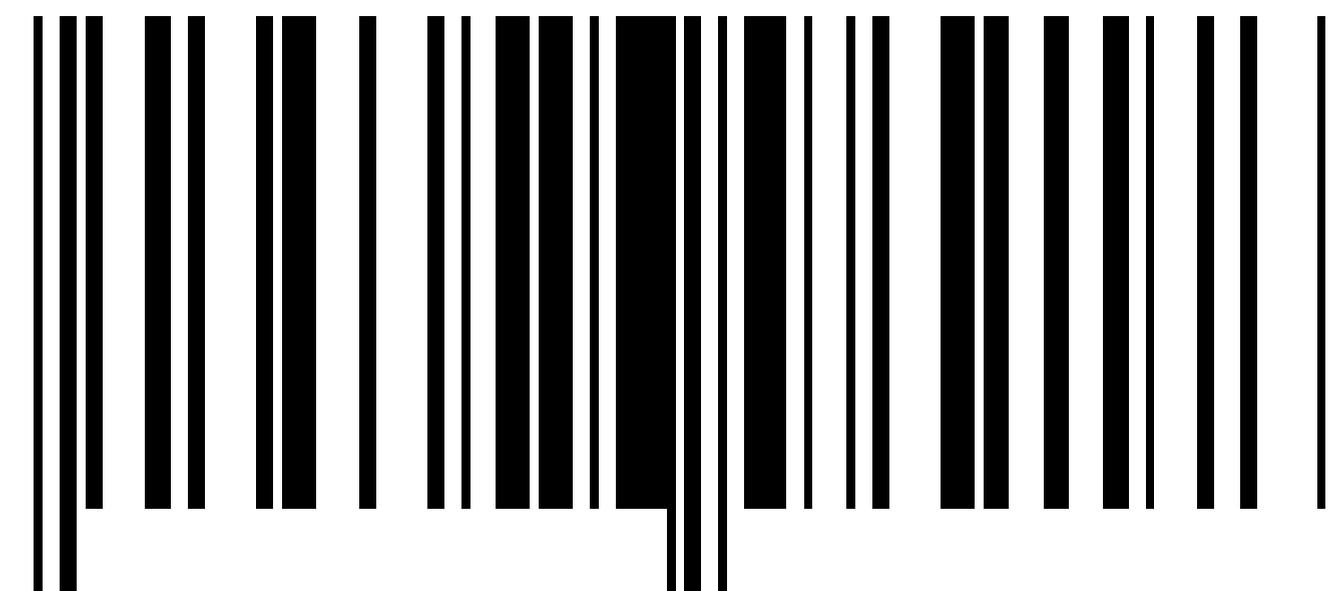
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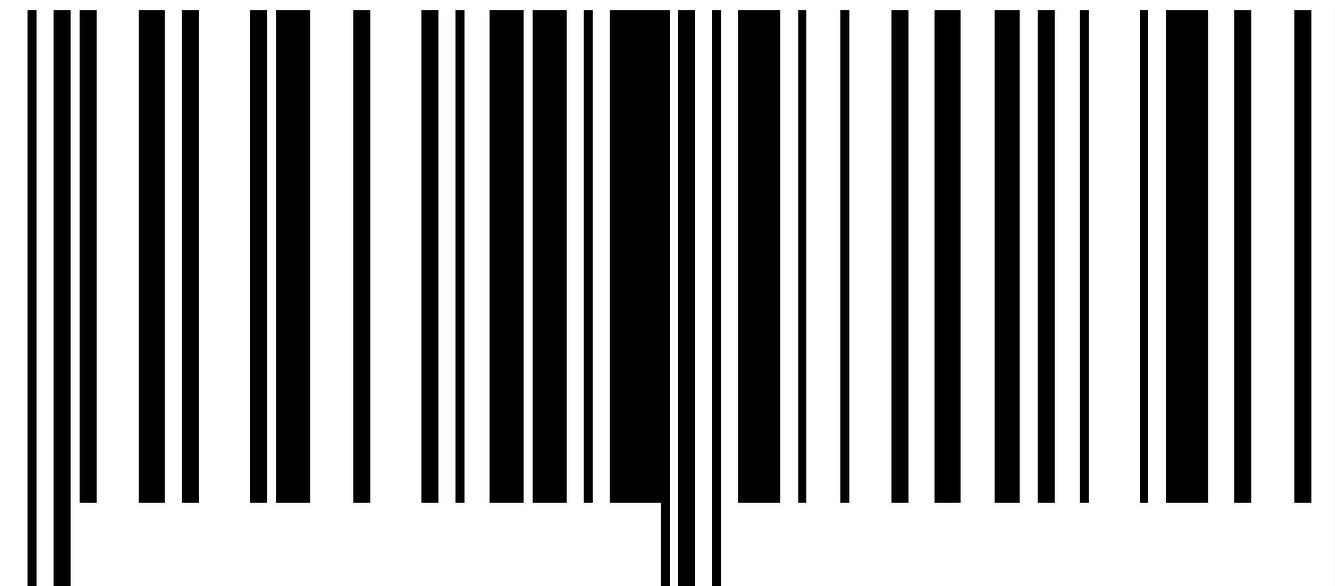


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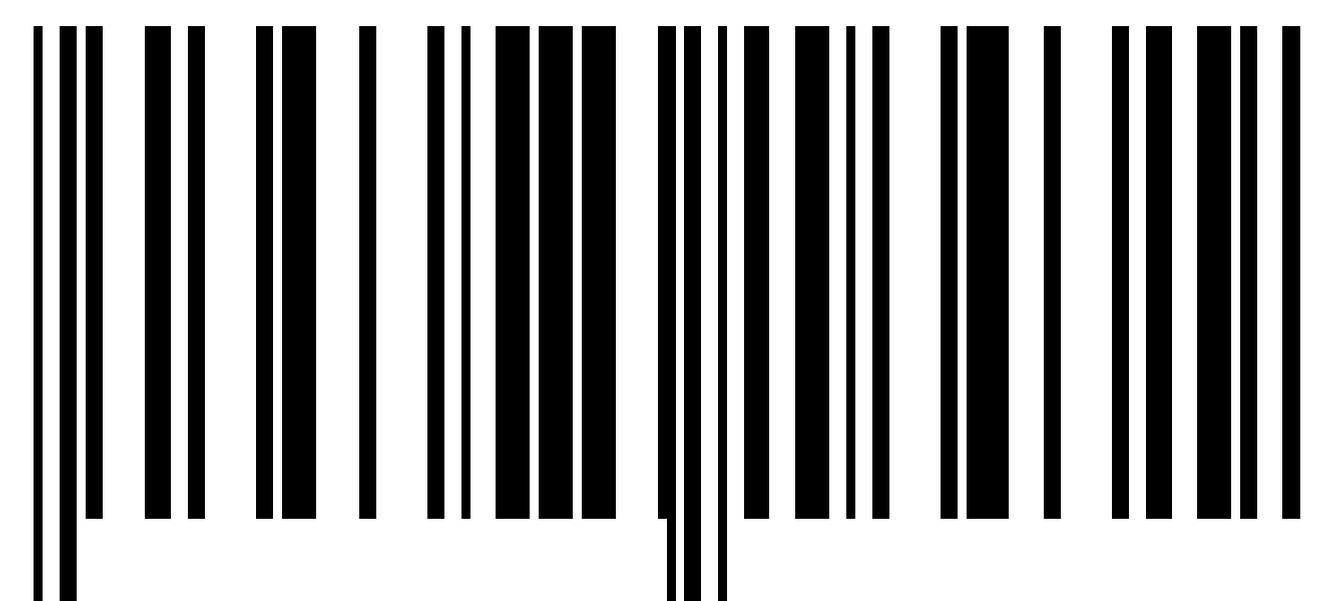
PVP: 39,95€

8435626971847



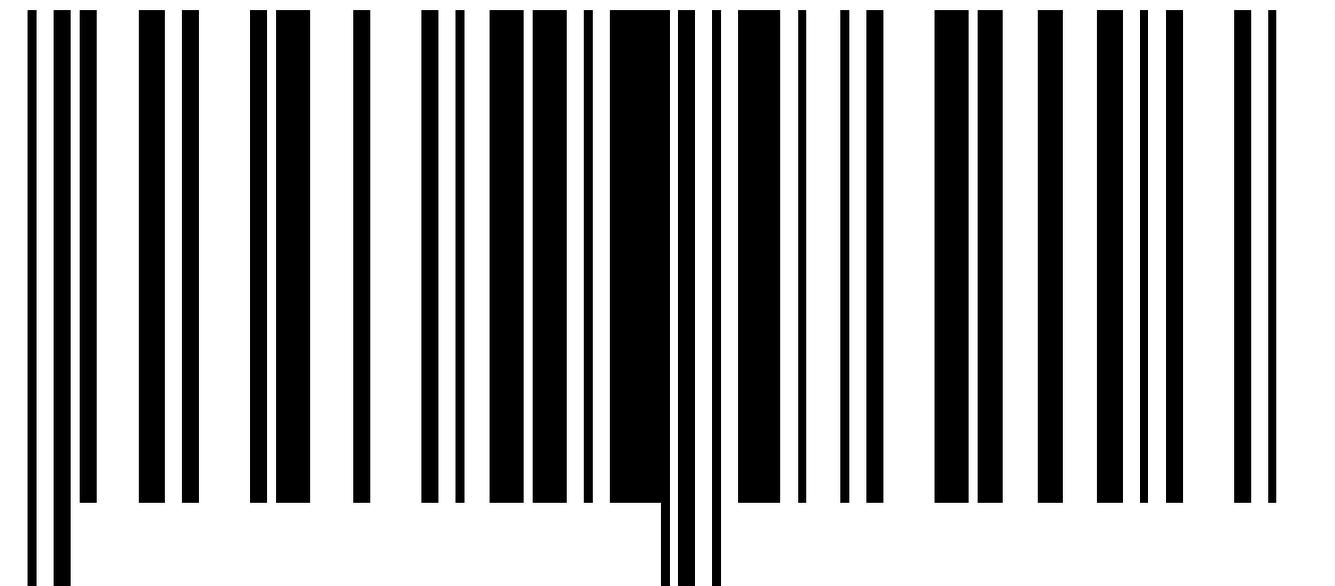
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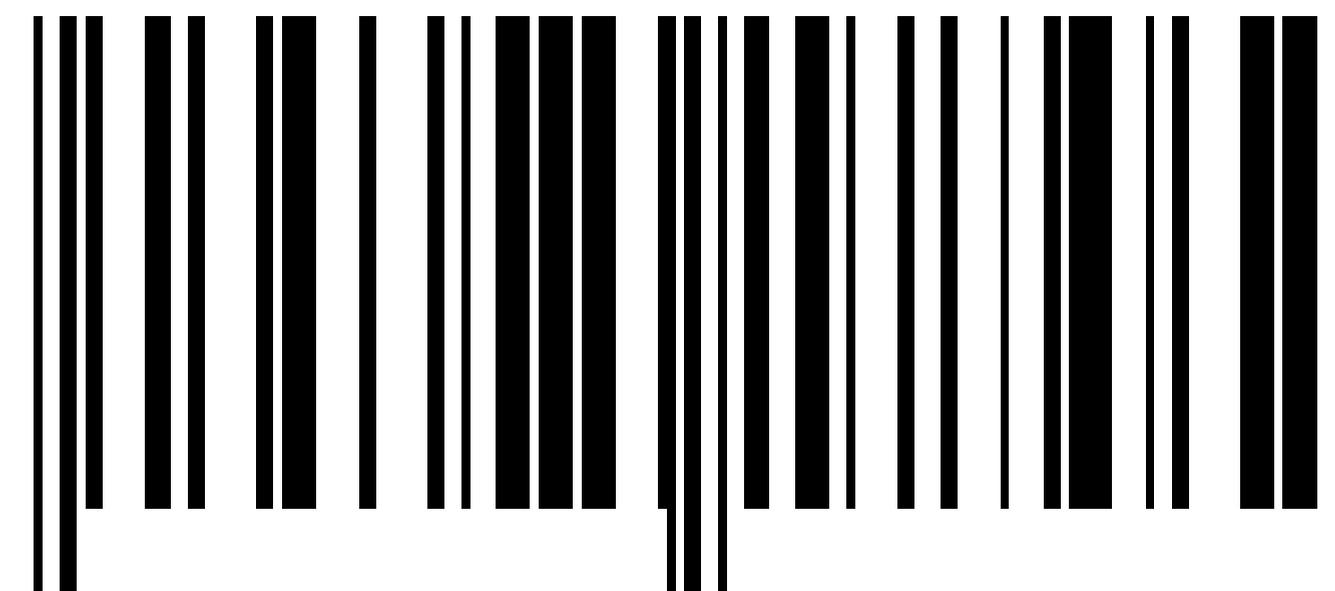
PVP: 32,95€

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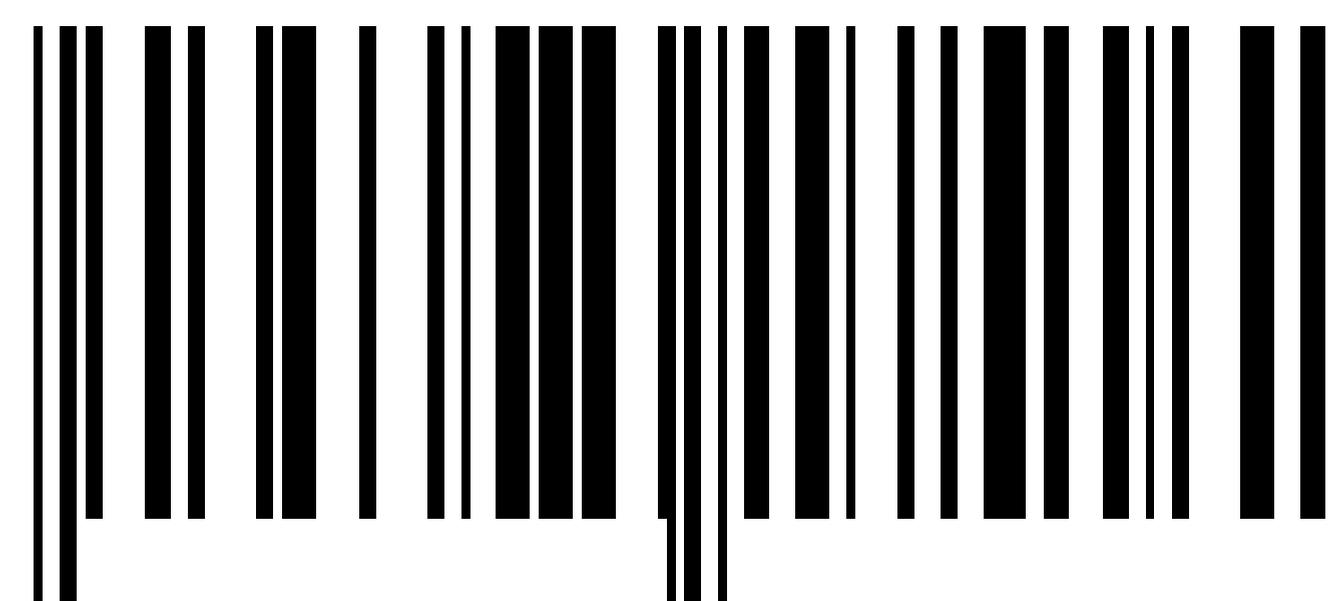
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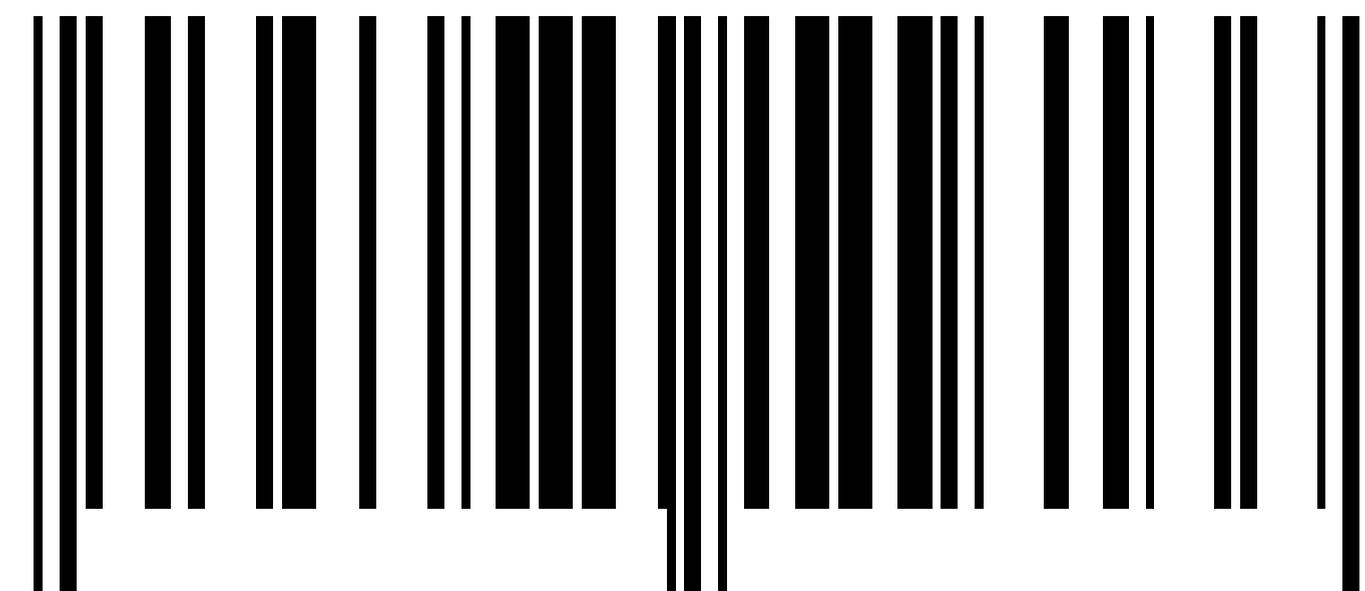
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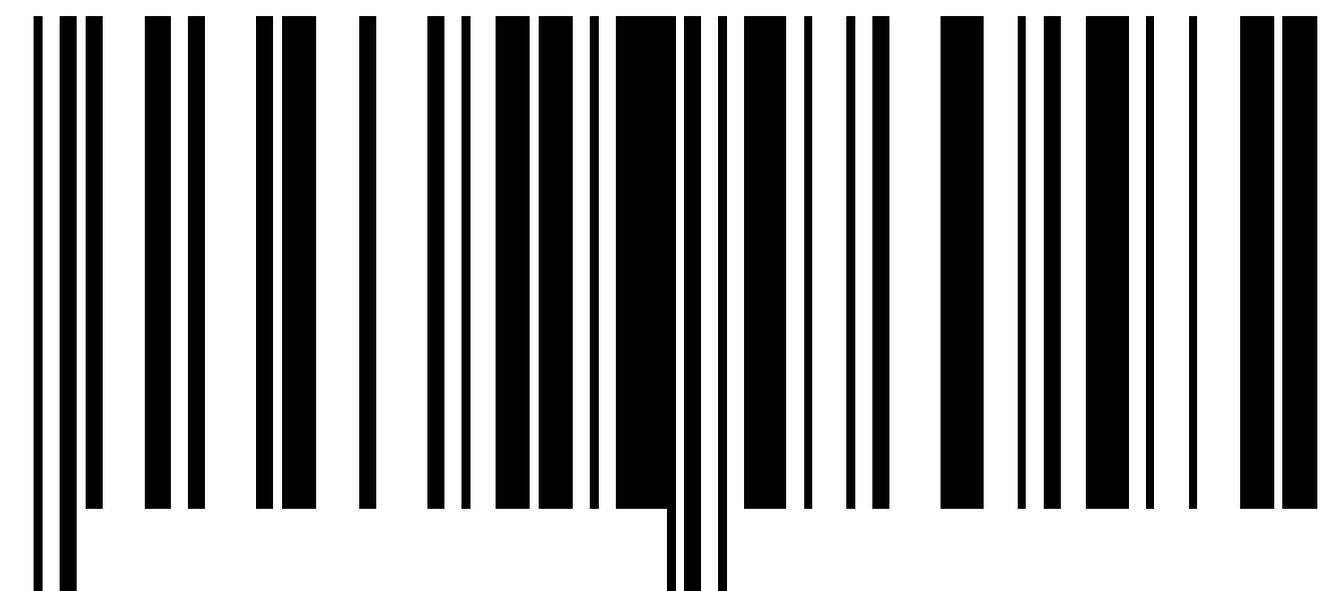
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8435625116133



PVP: 20,95€

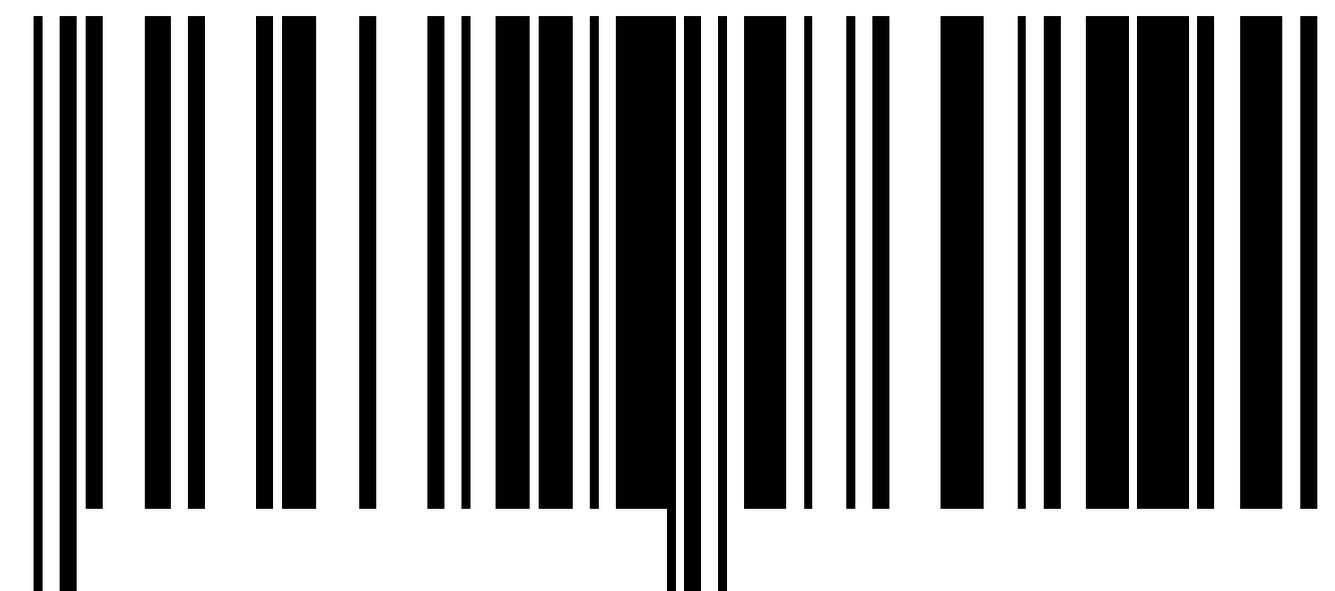
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PVP: 19,95€



8435626960599



PVP: 19,95€